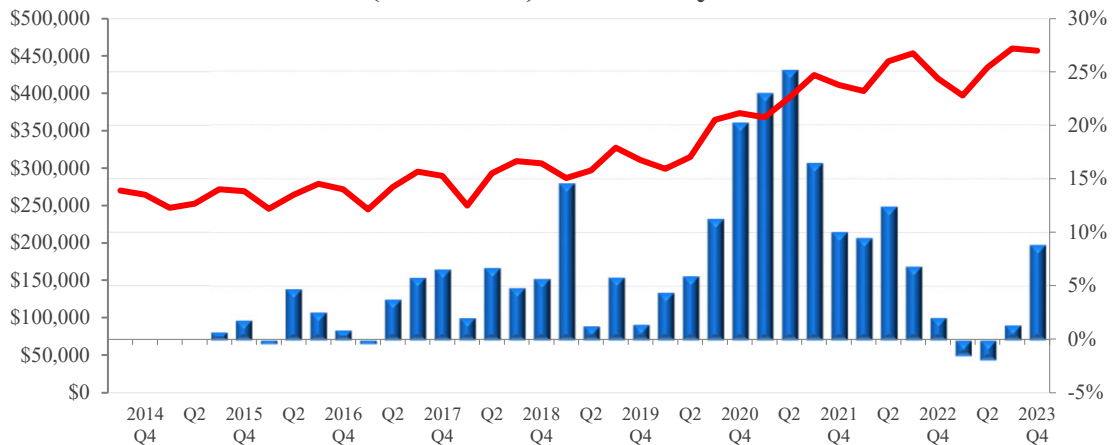


Dutchess County-Putnam County Area

Local Market Report, Fourth Quarter 2023

Today's Market...

Median Price (Red Line) and One-year Price Growth



Local Price Trends

| Price Activity | Dutchess County | U.S. | Local Trend |
|--|-----------------|-----------|--|
| Current Median Home Price (2023 Q4) | \$457,000 | \$387,300 | Prices continue to grow relative to last year |
| 1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q4) | 8.9% | 3.9% | |
| 3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q4) | 22.3% | 24.5% | |
| 3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain* | \$83,400 | \$76,300 | Gains in the last 3 years have extended the trend of positive price growth after the recession |
| 7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain* | \$185,200 | \$153,367 | |
| 9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain* | \$192,600 | \$179,667 | |

*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only

| | Dutchess County | U.S. | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---|
| Conforming Loan Limit** | \$766,550 | \$1,149,825 | Most buyers in this market have access to government-backed financing |
| FHA Loan Limit | \$498,257 | \$1,149,825 | |
| Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio | 60% | not comparable | |

Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2024.

Local NAR Leadership

The Dutchess County-Putnam County market is part of region 2 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. The 2024 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 2 is Jennifer Stevenson.

Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



Total Equity Gained** through 2023 Q4 from quarter in which home was of purchased

| Price Activity | Dutchess County | U.S. | Local Trend |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|--|
| 1-year (4-quarter) | \$41,428 | \$18,387 | Price appreciation and principle payments in the last 3 years have boosted total equity growth since the recession |
| 3-year (12-quarter)* | \$106,054 | \$95,158 | |
| 5-year (20-quarter)* | \$174,403 | \$151,356 | |
| 7-year (28 quarters)* | \$220,537 | \$183,780 | |
| 9-year (36 quarters)* | \$237,690 | \$215,076 | |

*Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

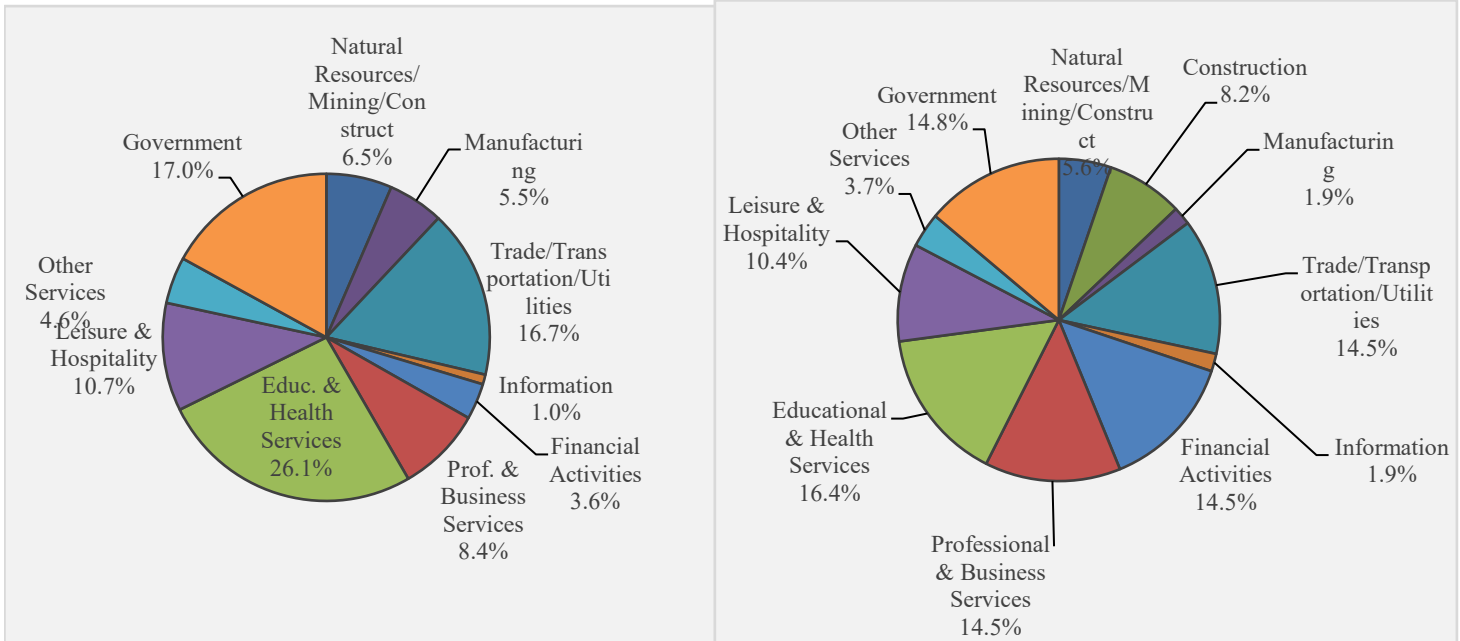
Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

| Local Economic Outlook | Dutchess County | U.S. | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| 12-month Job Change (Dec) | 4,200 | Not Comparable | Employment has held up and is on an upward trend |
| 12-month Job Change (Nov) | 3,600 | Not Comparable | |
| 36-month Job Change (Dec) | 7,000 | Not Comparable | Unemployment has risen since the same period last year, but Dutchess County's labor market has been more resilient than the national average |
| Current Unemployment Rate (Dec) | 3.6% | 3.7% | |
| Year-ago Unemployment Rate | 2.7% | 3.5% | Local employment growth is strong compared to other markets |
| 1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate | 3.0% | 2.3% | |

Share of Total Employment by Industry

Dutchess County-Putnam County Area

U.S.



12-month Employment Change by Industry (Dec - 2023)

| | | | |
|--|------|---------------------------|-------|
| Goods Producing | NA | Information | 0 |
| Natural Resources/Mining/Construction | 100 | Financial Activities | -100 |
| Natural Resources and Mining | NA | Prof. & Business Services | -600 |
| Construction | NA | Educ. & Health Services | 1,300 |
| Manufacturing | -300 | Leisure & Hospitality | 2,800 |
| Service Providing Excluding Government | NA | Other Services | 200 |
| Trade/Transportation/Utilities | -400 | Government | 600 |

| State Economic Activity Index | New York | U.S. | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|---|
| 12-month change (2023 - Dec) | 1.0% | 3.0% | New York's economy is growing, but decelerated from last month's 1.44% change and lags the rest of the nation |
| 36-month change (2023 - Dec) | 17.1% | 14.3% | |

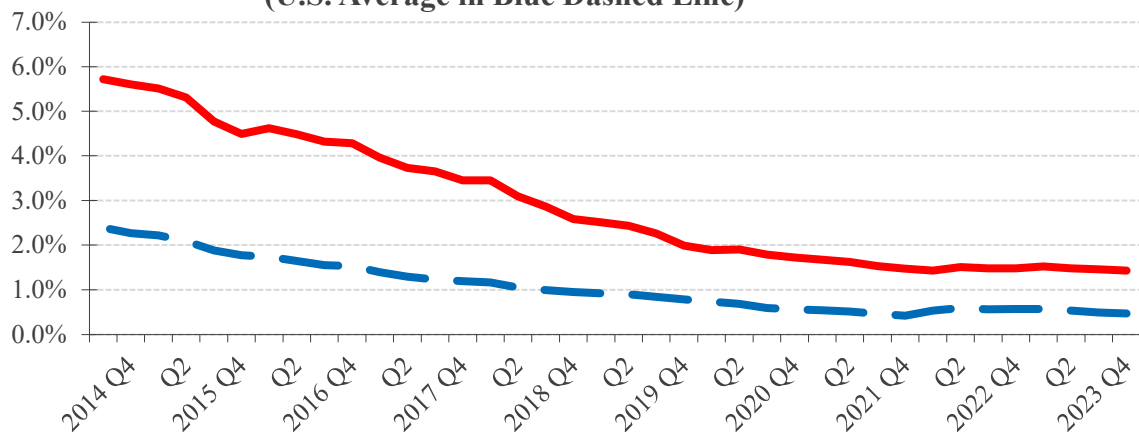
New Housing Construction

| Local Fundamentals | Dutchess County | U.S. | |
|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| 12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Dec | NA | not comparable | Local Data Not Available |
| 8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits | NA | not comparable | Local Data Not Available |
| Single-Family Housing Permits (Dec) 12-month sum vs. a year ago | NA | -6.1% | Local Data Not Available |

Construction: 12-month Sum of Local Housing Permits (Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



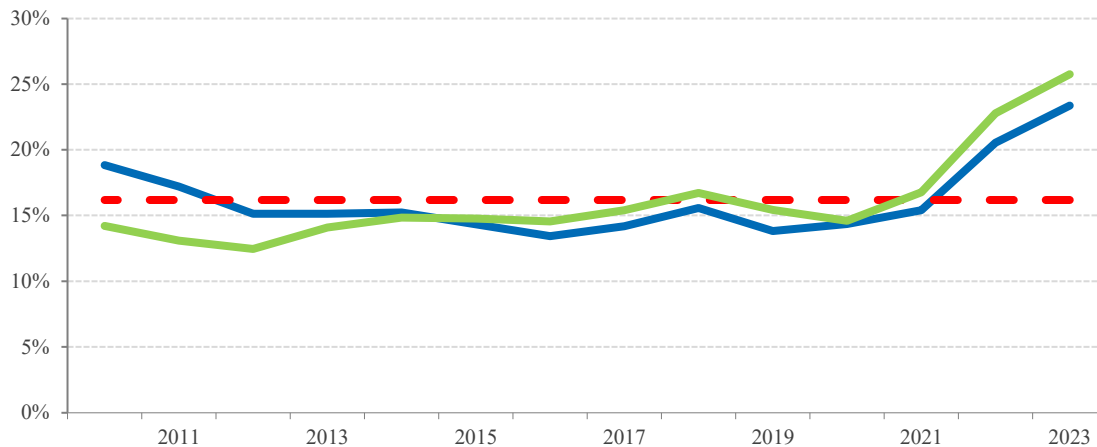
State Total Foreclosure Rate vs. U.S. Average (U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)



Source: Mortgage Bankers' Association

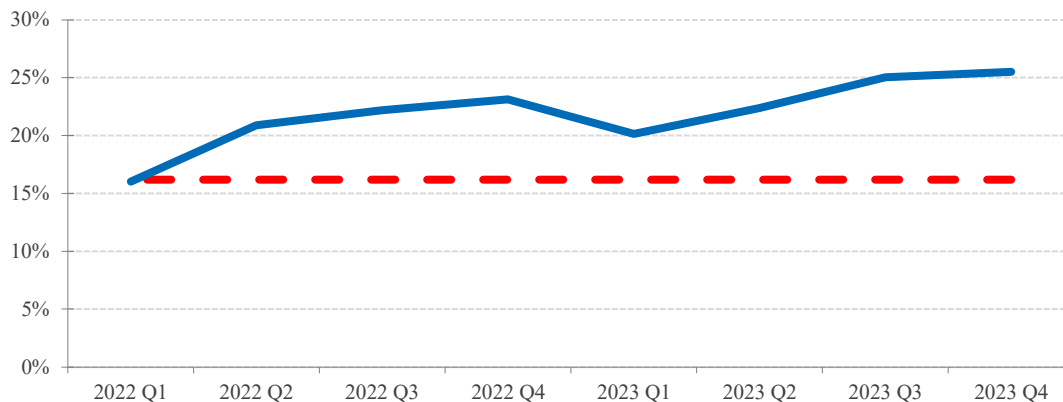
Affordability

Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income
(Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)

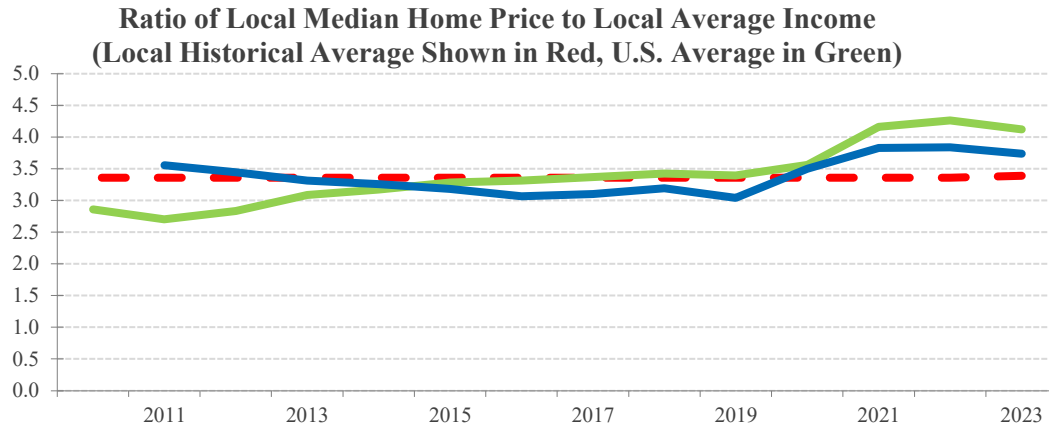


| Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income | Dutchess County | U.S. | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|---|
| Ratio for 2023 | 23.4% | 25.8% | Weak by local standards and could weigh on demand |
| Ratio for 2023 Q4 | 25.5% | 25.5% | |
| Historical Average | 16.2% | 17.0% | More affordable than most markets |

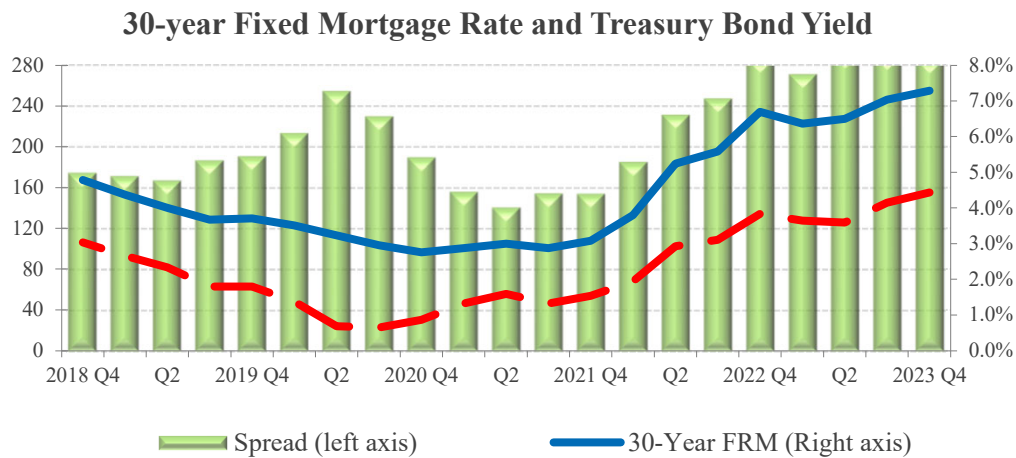
Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



| Median Home Price to Income | Dutchess County | U.S. | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------|---|
| Ratio for 2023 | 3.7 | 4.1 | The price-to-income ratio is high by historic standards and getting worse |
| Ratio for 2023 Q4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | |
| Historical Average | 3.4 | 3.4 | Less affordable than most markets |



The Mortgage Market



Throughout much of the final quarter of the year, mortgage rates remained elevated near 7.5 percent. According to the mortgage provider Freddie Mac, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate rose to 7.3 percent in the fourth quarter of 2023 from 6.7 percent the previous year. Nevertheless, rates fell below 7 percent at the end of year as the Federal Reserve continued to halt its interest rates hikes. With lower interest rates on the horizon, mortgage rates are expected to continue their downward trend in 2024, thereby enhancing affordability for potential homebuyers.

NAR forecasts the 30-year fixed mortgage rate to average 6.8 percent in the first quarter of 2024, with a further decline expected to bring them below 6.6% by the end of the first half.

Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Dutchess County area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Dutchess County-Putnam County metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

[Dutchess County and Putnam County](#)

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/

