

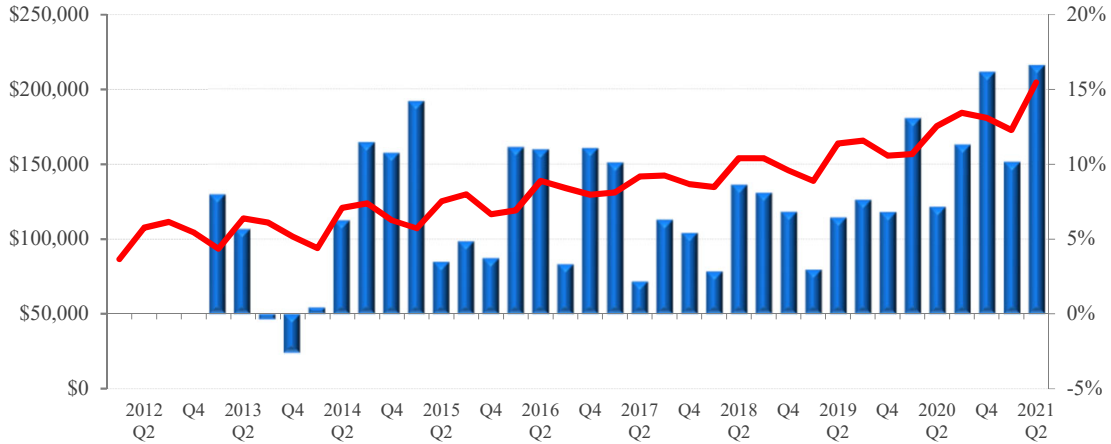
## Dayton Area

### Local Market Report, Second Quarter 2021

reflecting the impact of COVID-19 on the local economy

## Today's Market...

**Median Price (Red Line) and One-year Price Growth**



#### Local Price Trends

Price Activity	Dayton	U.S.	Local Trend
Current Median Home Price (2021 Q2)	\$204,700	\$351,267	Prices continue to grow relative to last year
1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2021 Q2)	16.6%	21.9%	
3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2021 Q2)	32.9%	32.3%	
3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain*	\$50,700	\$85,667	Gains in the last 3 years have extended the trend of positive price growth after the recession
7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$83,800	\$139,433	
9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$97,000	\$170,333	

\*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only

	Dayton	U.S.	
<b>Conforming Loan Limit**</b>	\$510,400	\$765,600	Most buyers in this market have access to government-backed financing
<b>FHA Loan Limit</b>	\$331,760	\$765,600	
<b>Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio</b>	40%	not comparable	

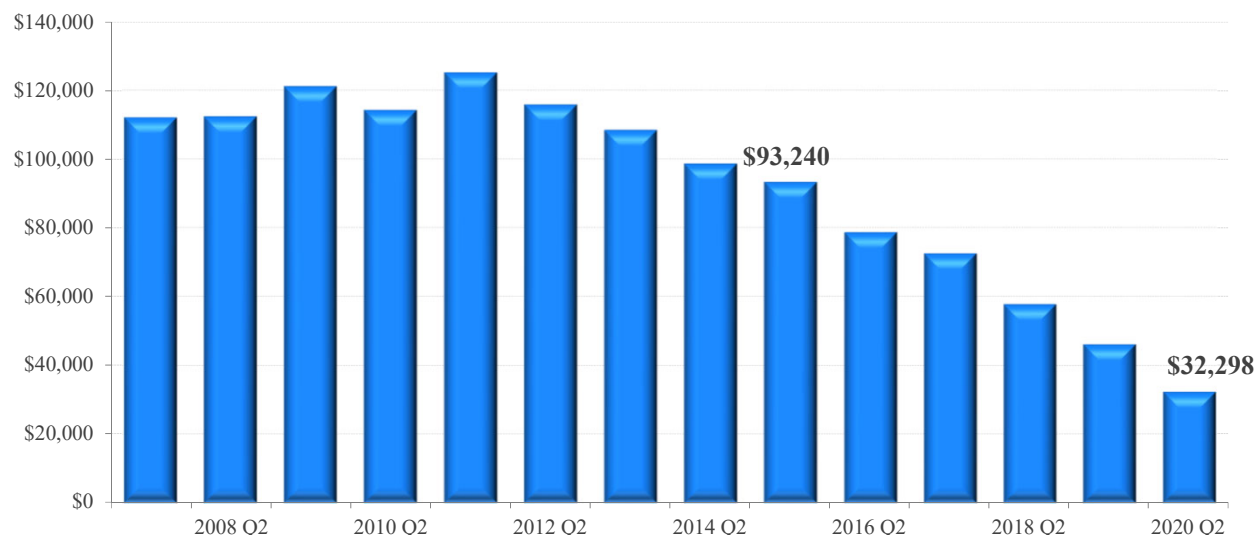
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2020.

#### Local NAR Leadership

The Dayton market is part of region 6 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of Ohio and Michigan. The 2021 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 6 is Eugene Szpeinski.

## Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

### Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



### Total Equity Gained\*\* through 2021 Q2 from quarter in which home was of purchased

Price Activity	Dayton	U.S.	Local Trend
1-year (4-quarter)	\$32,298	\$68,283	Price appreciation and principle payments in the last 3 years have boosted total equity growth since the recession
3-year (12-quarter)*	\$57,778	\$97,874	
5-year (20-quarter)*	\$78,702	\$134,190	
7-year (28 quarters)*	\$98,647	\$165,448	
9-year (36 quarters)*	\$115,763	\$201,855	

\*Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

# Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

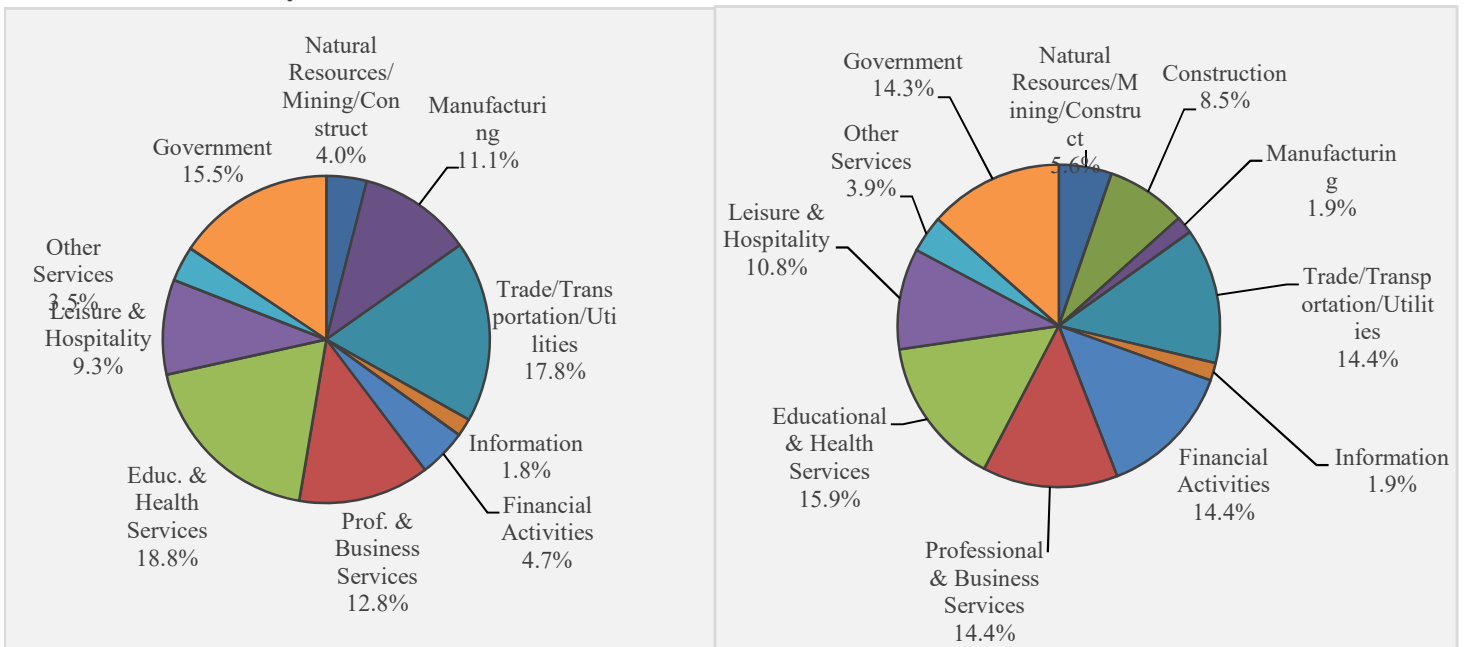


Local Economic Outlook	Dayton	U.S.	
12-month Job Change (Aug)	3,300	Not Comparable	Employment growth has eased, but remains positive
12-month Job Change (Jul)	6,900	Not Comparable	
36-month Job Change (Aug)	-18,500	Not Comparable	Dayton's unemployment rate lags the national average, but has improved relative to the same period last year
Current Unemployment Rate (Jul)	6.2%	5.4%	
Year-ago Unemployment Rate	9.9%	10.2%	Local employment growth is respectable compared to other markets
1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate	0.9%	-0.8%	

## Share of Total Employment by Industry

Dayton Area

U.S.



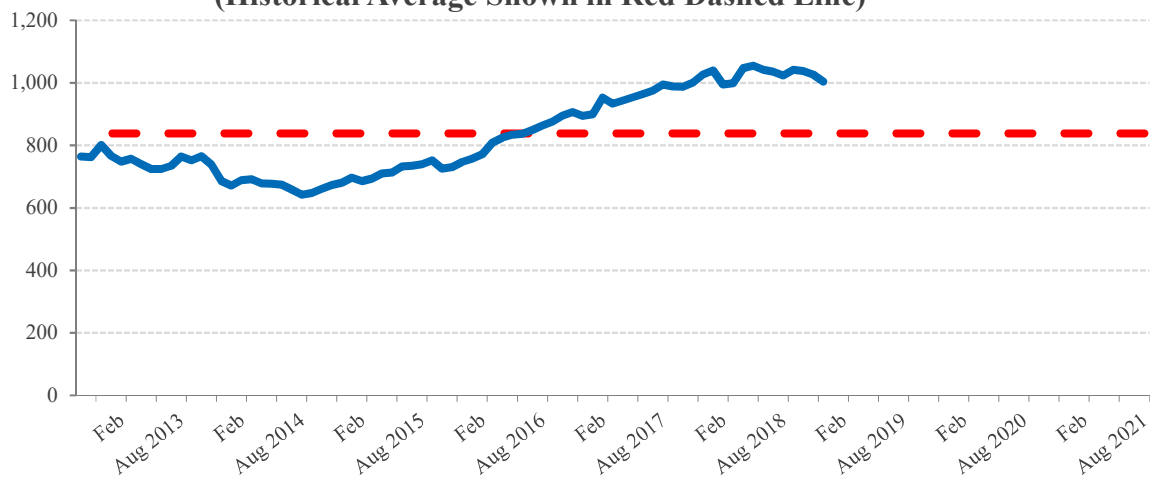
### 12-month Employment Change by Industry in the Dayton Area (Aug - 2021)

Goods Producing	NA	Information	-200
Natural Resources/Mining/Construction	1,100	Financial Activities	0
Natural Resources and Mining	NA	Prof. & Business Services	-2,000
Construction	NA	Educ. & Health Services	1,600
Manufacturing	1,600	Leisure & Hospitality	1,600
Service Providing Excluding Government	NA	Other Services	400
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	3,200	Government	-400

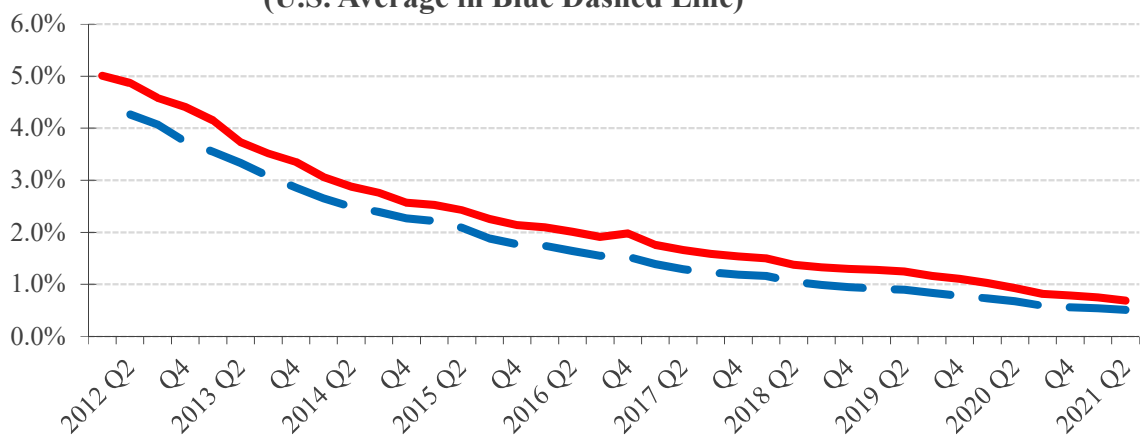
State Economic Activity Index	Ohio	U.S.	
12-month change (2021 - Jul)	10.7%	6.8%	Ohio's economy is stronger than the nation's, but slowed from last month's 14.03% change
36-month change (2021 - Jul)	1.9%	2.7%	

New Housing Construction			
Local Fundamentals	Dayton	U.S.	
12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Aug 2021	NA	not comparable	Local Data Not Available
8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits	839	not comparable	Local Data Not Available
Single-Family Housing Permits (Aug 2021) 12-month sum vs. a year ago	NA	26.8%	Local Data Not Available

**Construction: 12-month Sum of Local Housing Permits  
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)**

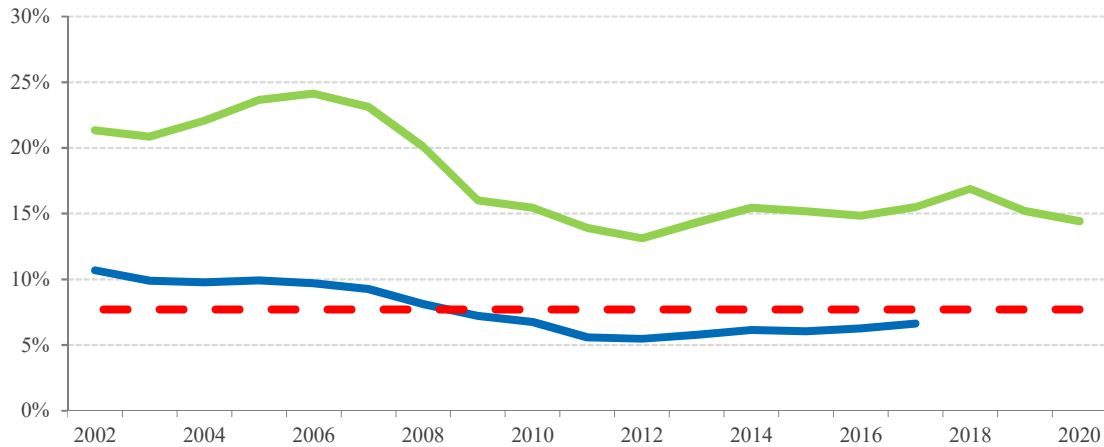


**State Total Foreclosure Rate vs. U.S Average  
(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)**



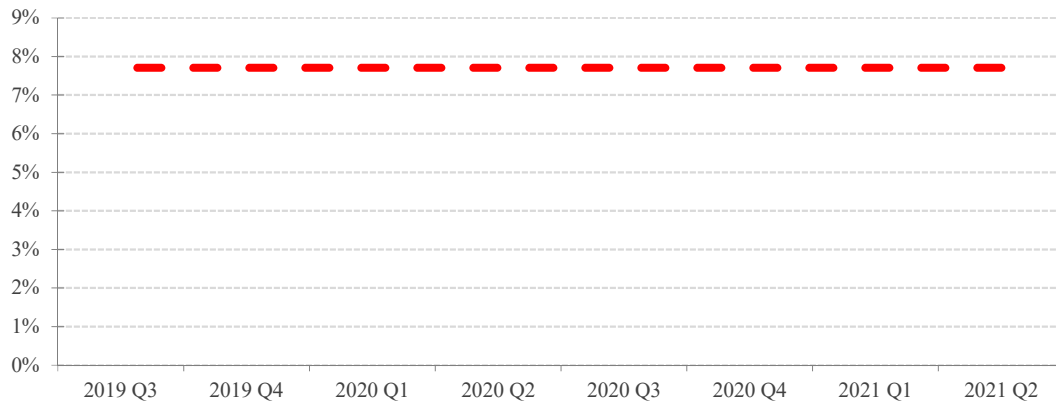
# Affordability

**Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income**  
(Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)

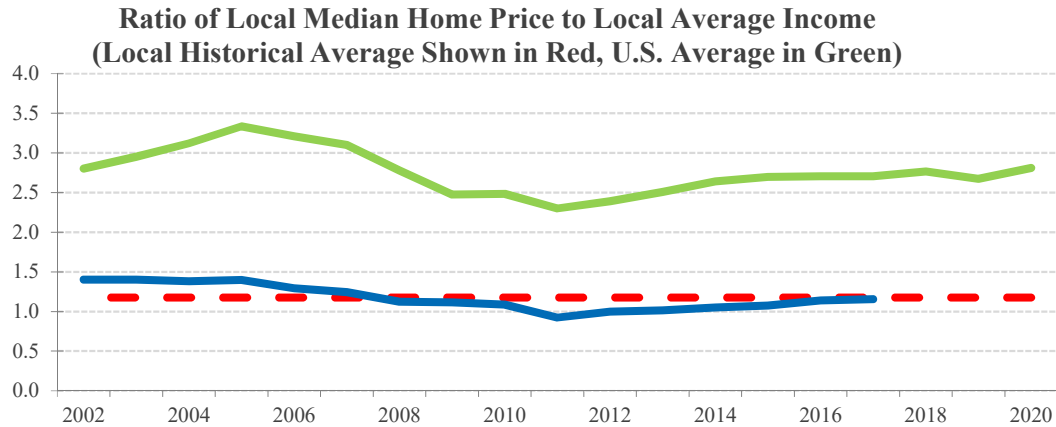


Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income	Dayton	U.S.	
Ratio for 2020	NA	14.4%	NA
Ratio for 2021 Q2	NA	16.0%	
Historical Average	7.7%	18.0%	More affordable than most markets

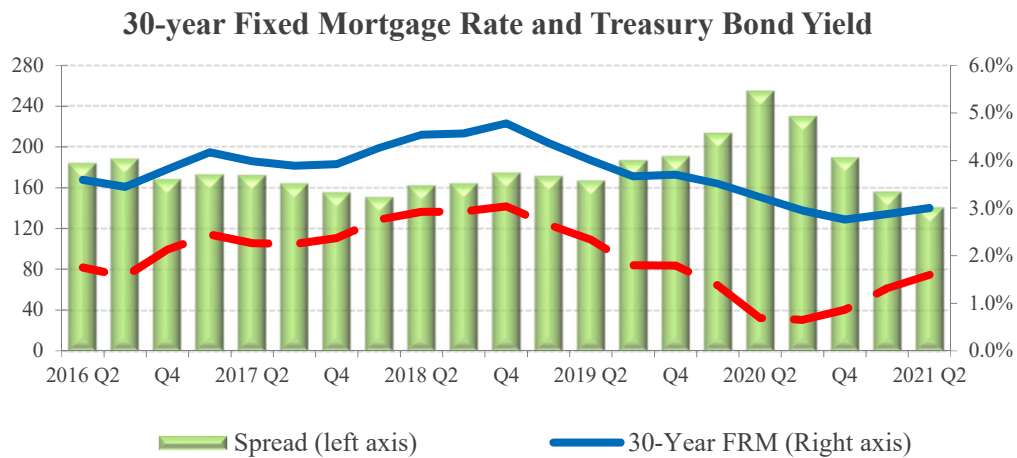
**Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income**  
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



Median Home Price to Income	Dayton	U.S.	
Ratio for 2020	NA	2.8	NA
Ratio for 2021 Q2	NA	3.2	
Historical Average	1.2	2.7	Affordable compared to most markets



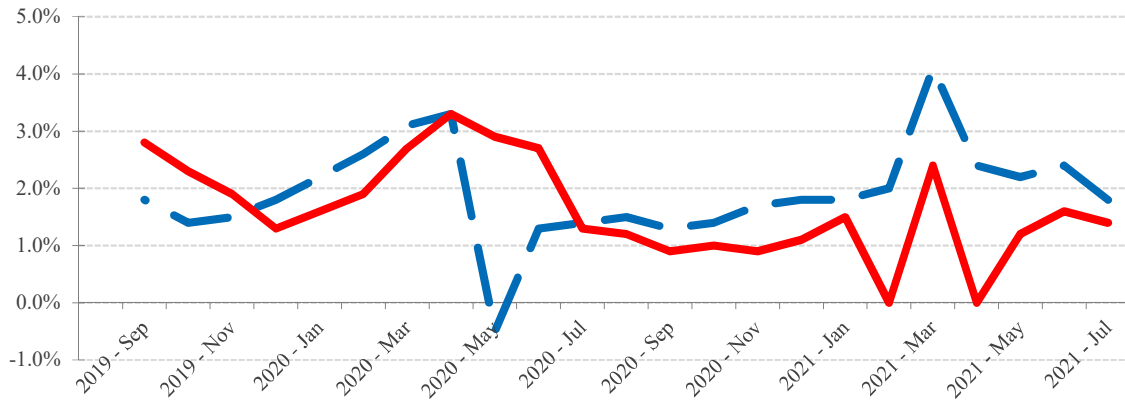
## The Mortgage Market



In the second quarter of 2021, mortgage rates were higher than the previous quarter as the economy grew faster than expected with millions of Americans resuming traveling, going to restaurants, bars, events and shows. Nevertheless, mortgage rates were still lower than a year earlier. According to the mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate was 3.00 percent in Q2 2021 compared to 3.23 percent a year earlier. What to expect from mortgage rates in the upcoming quarters? Rates are expected to rise further as the Fed will likely start reducing its bond purchases before the end of the year and raise interest rates by the middle of next year. NAR forecasts the 30-year fixed mortgage rate to reach 3.5% by mid-2022.

# REALTOR® Price Expectations

**REALTOR® Price Expectations for the Next 12 Months**  
(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)



Source: NAR

REALTOR® Price Expectations	Ohio	U.S.	
2021 - Aug	0.0%	1.1%	REALTORS® expect weaker price growth in Ohio than in the U.S. in the next 12 months. Their price expectations for the local market are more modest than a year ago.
Prior 12 months	1.0%	1.4%	

## Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Dayton area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Dayton metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Greene County, Miami County, and Montgomery County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at [https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins\\_default/](https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/)