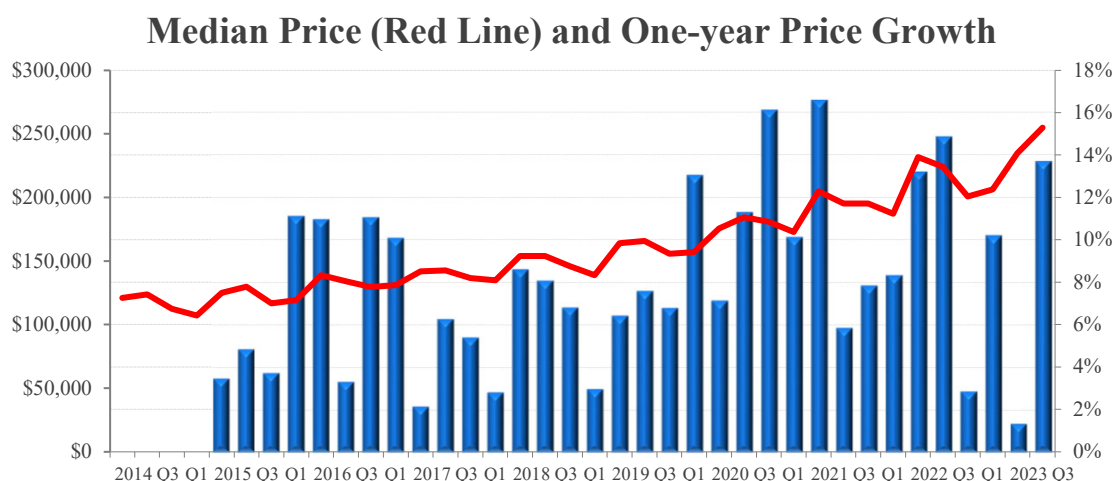


Dayton Area

Local Market Report, Third Quarter 2023

Today's Market...



Local Price Trends			
Price Activity	Dayton	U.S.	Local Trend
Current Median Home Price (2023 Q3)	\$224,200	\$400,867	Prices continue to grow relative to last year
1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q3)	13.7%	2.4%	
3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q3)	38.2%	29.7%	
3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain*	\$70,500	\$91,700	Gains in the last 3 years have extended the trend of positive price growth after the recession
7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$120,800	\$161,400	
9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain*	\$111,000	\$184,500	

*Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only

	Dayton	U.S.	
Conforming Loan Limit**	\$726,200	\$1,089,300	Most buyers in this market have access to government-backed financing
FHA Loan Limit	\$472,030	\$1,089,300	
Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio	31%	not comparable	

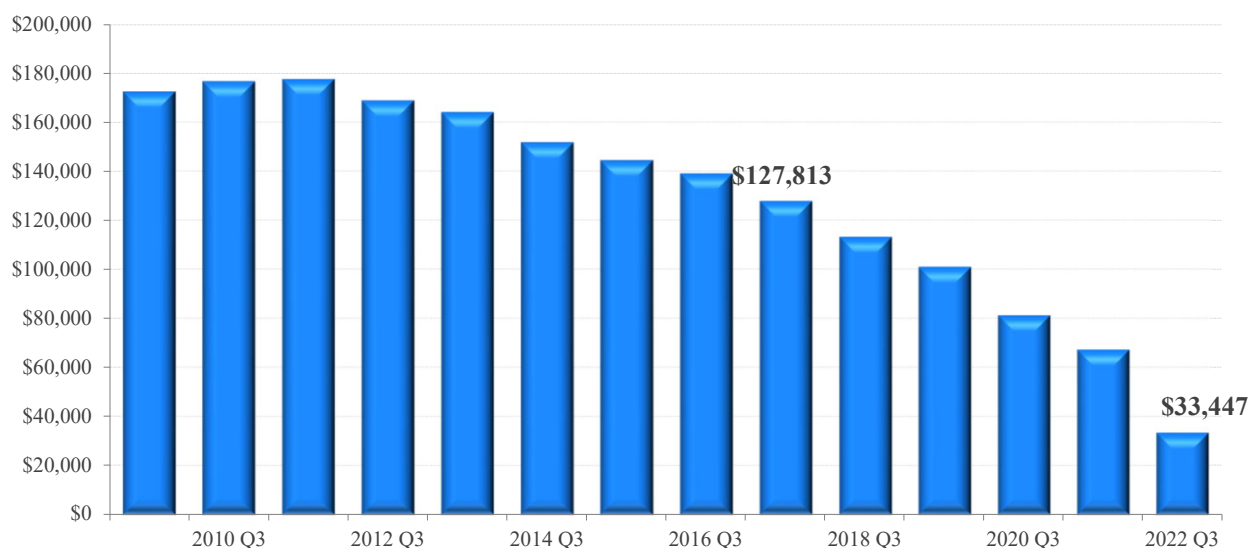
Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2023.

Local NAR Leadership

The Dayton market is part of region 6 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of Ohio and Michigan. The 2023 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 6 is Sara Calo.

Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



Total Equity Gained** through 2023 Q3 from quarter in which home was of purchased

Price Activity	Dayton	U.S.	Local Trend
1-year (4-quarter)	\$33,447	\$14,262	Price appreciation and principle payments in the last 3 years have boosted total equity growth since the recession
3-year (12-quarter)*	\$81,364	\$109,915	
5-year (20-quarter)*	\$113,199	\$158,012	
7-year (28 quarters)*	\$139,118	\$194,111	
9-year (36 quarters)*	\$151,764	\$220,615	

*Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

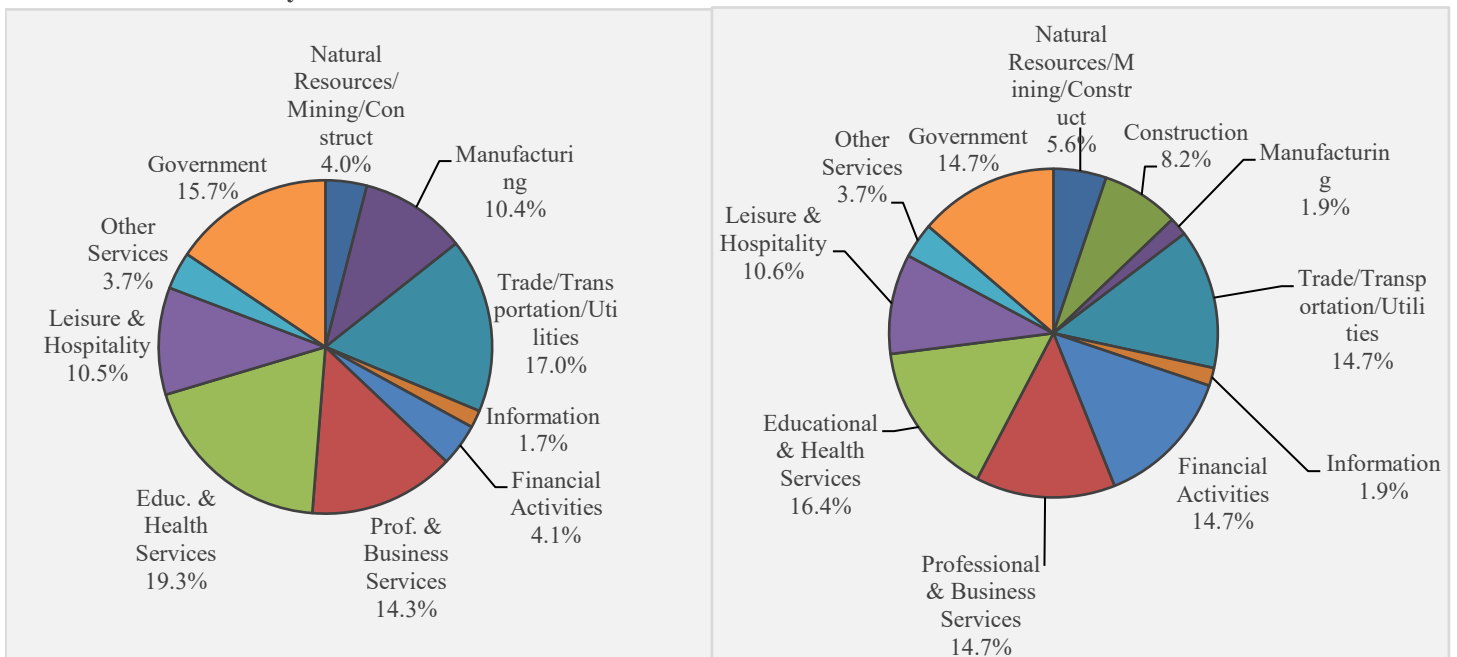


Local Economic Outlook	Dayton	U.S.	
12-month Job Change (Oct)	7,900	NOT Comparable	Employment growth has eased, but remains positive
12-month Job Change (Sep)	8,900	NOT Comparable	
36-month Job Change (Oct)	20,900	NOT Comparable	Unemployment in Dayton is better than the national average and improving
Current Unemployment Rate (Oct)	3.7%	3.9%	
Year-ago Unemployment Rate	3.7%	3.7%	Local employment growth is poor and needs to improve
1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate	2.0%	2.6%	

Share of Total Employment by Industry

Dayton Area

U.S.



12-month Employment Change by Industry (Oct - 2023)

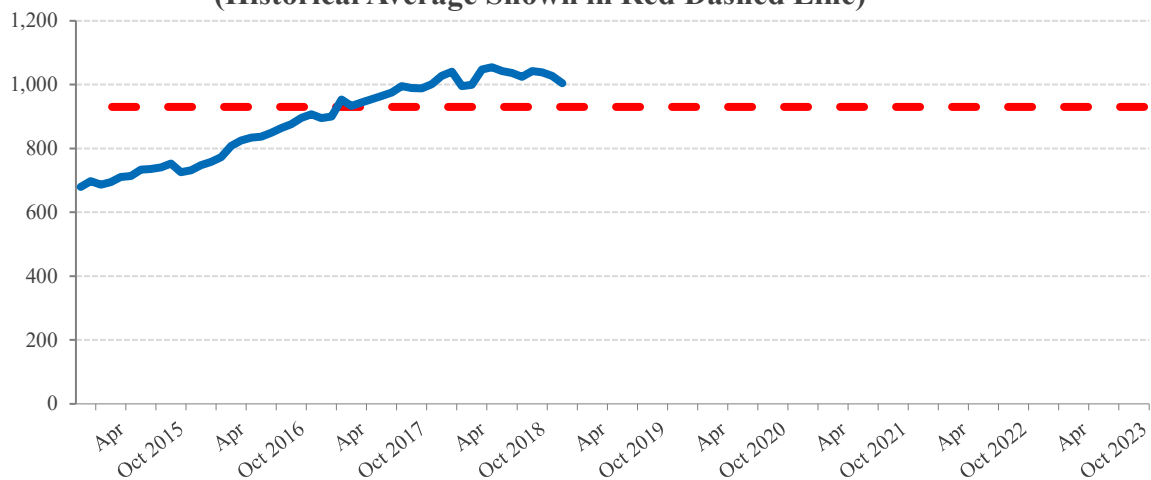
Goods Producing	NA	Information	0
Natural Resources/Mining/Construction	1,000	Financial Activities	-300
Natural Resources and Mining	NA	Prof. & Business Services	3,200
Construction	NA	Educ. & Health Services	2,900
Manufacturing	-800	Leisure & Hospitality	1,200
Service Providing Excluding Government	NA	Other Services	600
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	100	Government	1,000

State Economic Activity Index	Ohio	U.S.	
12-month change (2023 - Oct)	3.3%	3.0%	The economy of Ohio has outpaced the rest of the nation and improved modestly from last month's 3.34% change
36-month change (2023 - Oct)	13.2%	14.2%	

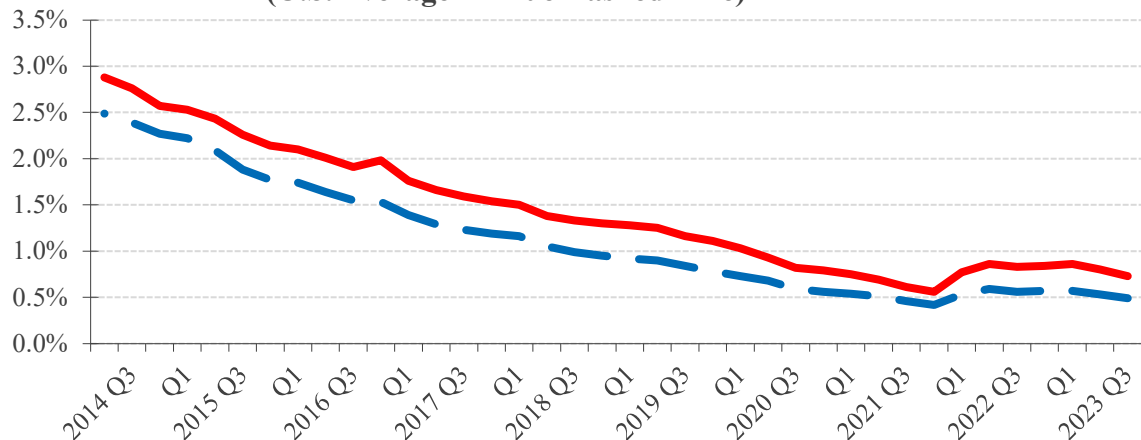
New Housing Construction

Local Fundamentals	Dayton	U.S.	
12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Oct 2023	NA	not comparable	Local Data Not Available
8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits	931	not comparable	Local Data Not Available
Single-Family Housing Permits (Oct 2023) 12-month sum vs. a year ago	NA	-14.1%	Local Data Not Available

Construction: 12-month Sum of Local Housing Permits
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)

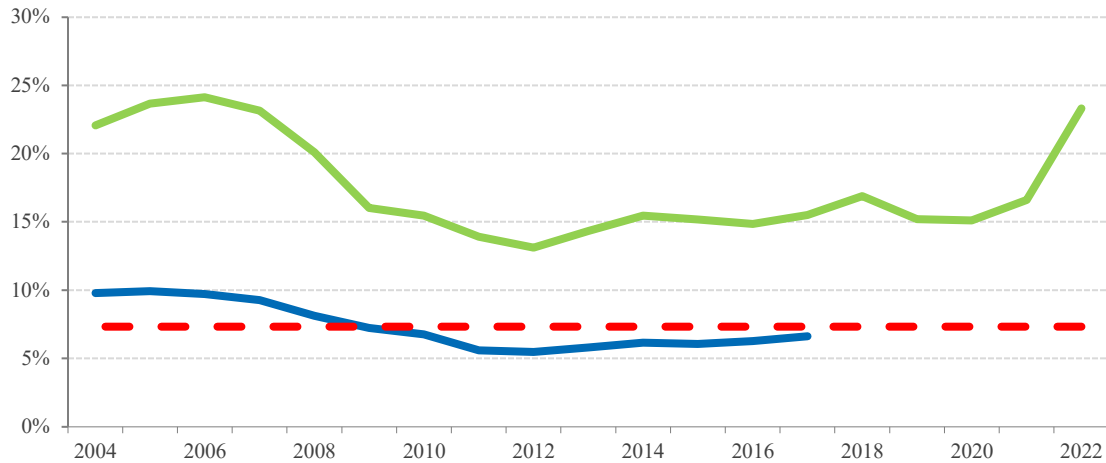


State Total Foreclosure Rate vs. U.S. Average
(U.S. Average in Blue Dashed Line)



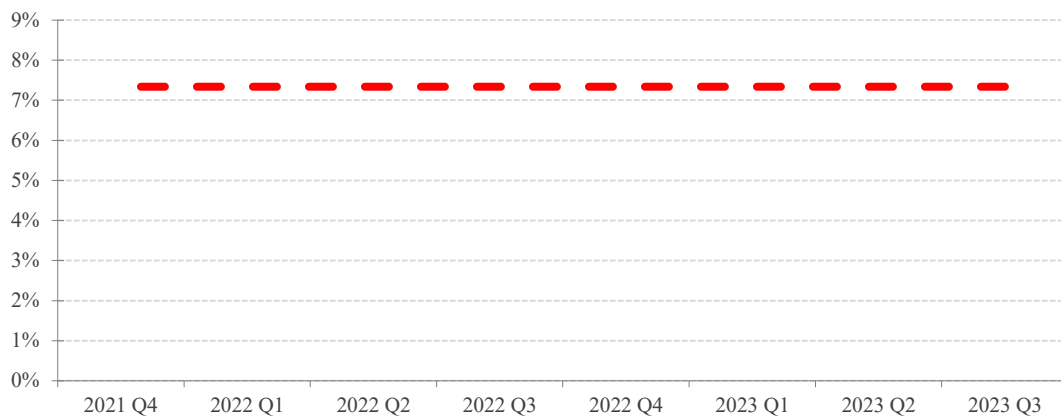
Affordability

Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income
(Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)

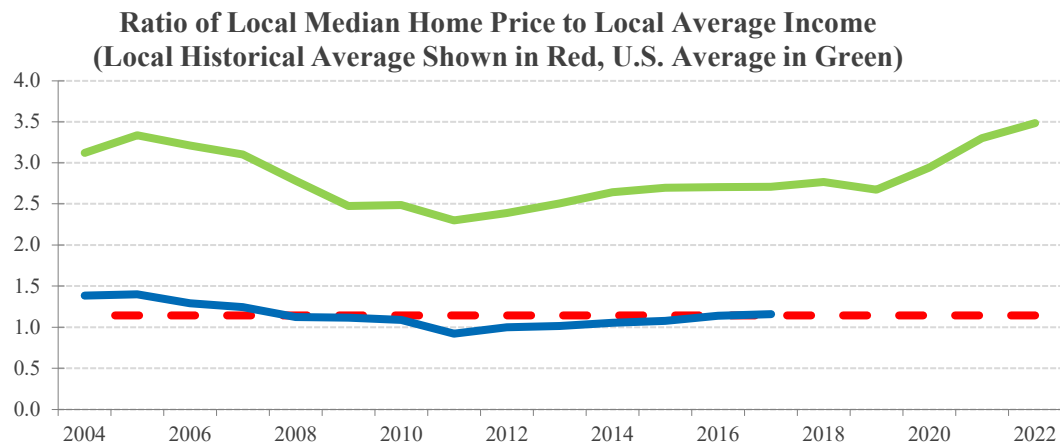


Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income	Dayton	U.S.	
Ratio for 2022	NA	23.3%	NA
Ratio for 2023 Q3	NA	27.3%	
Historical Average	7.3%	17.8%	More affordable than most markets

Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income
(Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)



Median Home Price to Income	Dayton	U.S.	
Ratio for 2022	NA	3.5	NA
Ratio for 2023 Q3	NA	3.4	
Historical Average	1.1	2.8	Affordable compared to most markets



The Mortgage Market



For the most part of the third quarter, mortgage rates hovered above 7 percent, pushing down affordability to record lows. According to the mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate rose to 7.04 percent in the third quarter of 2023 from 5.58 percent the previous year. With this increase, Americans are cost burdened, spending \$1,800 above their budget every year. Nevertheless, the outlook appears more optimistic. If inflation continues to cool, the Federal Reserve will start reducing its interest rates as early as the beginning of next year. NAR forecasts the 30-year fixed mortgage rate to conclude the year at 7.8 percent but then drop to 7.5 percent in the first quarter of next year.

Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Dayton area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Dayton metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Greene County, Miami County, and Montgomery County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/