

Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville Area

Local Market Report, Third Quarter 2023

Today's Market...



| Local Price Trends | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---|--|
| Price Activity | Palm Bay | U.S. | Local Trend | |
| Current Median Home Price (2023 Q3) | \$368,500 | \$400,867 | D: 4:11 1 - C 1-4 | |
| 1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q3) | -0.9% | 2.4% | Prices are still down from a year ago, but the trend is improving | |
| 3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q3) | 37.7% | 29.7% | the trend is improving | |
| 3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain* | \$100,000 | \$91,700 | Gains in the last 3 years have extended the | |
| 7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain* | \$168,000 | \$161,400 | trend of positive price growth after the | |
| 9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain* | \$215,000 | \$184,500 | recession | |
| *Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only | | | | |

| | Palm Bay | U.S. | |
|--|-------------------|----------------|---|
| Conforming Loan Limit** | \$726,200 | \$1,089,300 | Most buyers in this market have access to |
| FHA Loan Limit | \$472,030 | \$1,089,300 | government-backed financing |
| Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio | 51% | not comparable | government-backed financing |
| Note: limits are current and include the changes made or | January 1st 2023. | | |

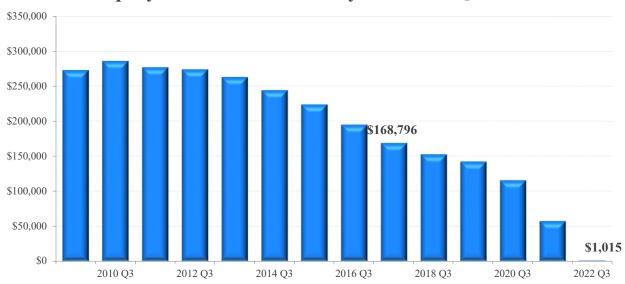
Local NAR Leadership

The Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville market is part of region 5 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico. The 2023 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 5 is Faron King.



Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



| Total Equity Gained** through 2023 Q3 from quarter in which home was of purchased | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| Price Activity | PalmBay | U.S. | Local Trend | |
| 1-year (4-quarter) | \$1,015 | \$14,262 | | |
| 3-year (12-quarter)* | \$115,613 | \$109,915 | Price trends in the last three years have undercut the steady post-recession home equity growth despite owners paying down principle | |
| 5-year (20-quarter)* | \$152,633 | \$158,012 | | |
| 7-year (28 quarters)* | \$194,910 | \$194,111 | | |
| 9-year (36 quarters)* | \$244,203 | \$220,615 | | |

^{*}Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...

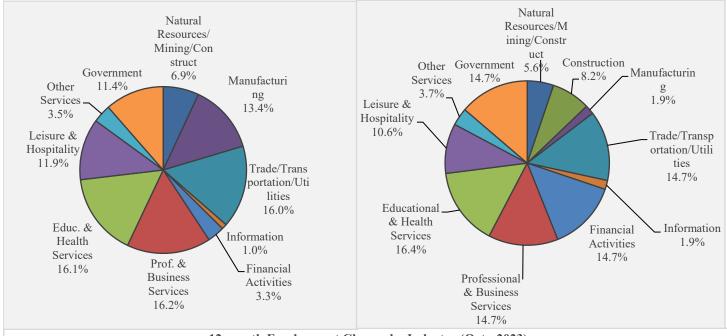


| Local Economic Outlook | Palm Bay | U.S. | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|--|
| 12-month Job Change (Oct) | 3,600 | Comparable | Employment growth has eased, but remains |
| 12-month Job Change (Sep) | 4,300 | Comparable | positive |
| 36-month Job Change (Oct) | 21,200 | Comparable | period last year, but Palm Bay's labor |
| Current Unemployment Rate (Oct) | 3.2% | 3.9% | market has been more resilient than the |
| Year-ago Unemployment Rate | 2.7% | 3.7% | Local employment growth is poor and |
| 1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate | 1.5% | 2.6% | needs to improve |

Share of Total Employment by Industry

Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville Area

U.S.



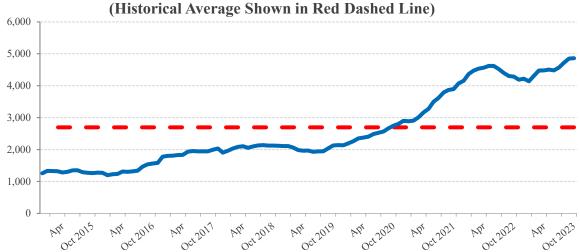
| 12-month Employment Change by Industry (Oct - 2023) | | | | |
|---|-------|---------------------------|-------|--|
| Goods Producing | NA | Information | 0 | |
| Natural Resources/Mining/Construction | -300 | Financial Activities | -100 | |
| Natural Resources and Mining | NA | Prof. & Business Services | 700 | |
| Construction | NA | Educ. & Health Services | 2,200 | |
| Manufacturing | 1,200 | Leisure & Hospitality | 0 | |
| Service Providing Excluding Government | NA | Other Services | 200 | |
| Trade/Transportation/Utilities | 0 | Government | 400 | |

| State Economic Activity Index | Florida | U.S. | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---|
| 12-month change (2023 - Oct) | 3.2% | 3.0% | Florida's economy is stronger than the nation's, but slowed from last month's |
| 36-month change (2023 - Oct) | 20.3% | 14.2% | 3.30% change |

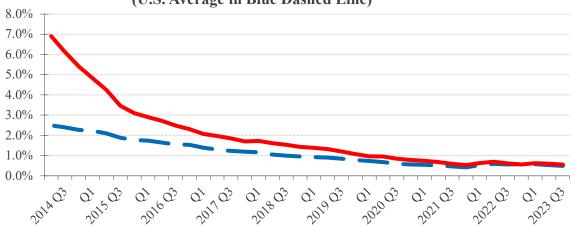


| New Housing Construction | | | | |
|---|----------|----------------|--|--|
| Local Fundamentals | Palm Bay | U.S. | | |
| 12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Oct 2023 | 4,864 | not comparable | The current level of construction is 80.3% above the long-term average | |
| 8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits | 2,698 | not comparable | Production above trend for an extended period of time could cause prices to moderate as inventory is built up. | |
| Single-Family Housing Permits (Oct 2023) 12-month sum vs. a year ago | 13.6% | -14.1% | Construction is on the rise relative to last year, suggesting that the local inventory has stabilized | |









Source: Mortgage Bankers' Association

Affordability

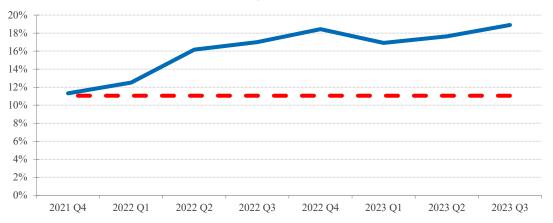


Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)



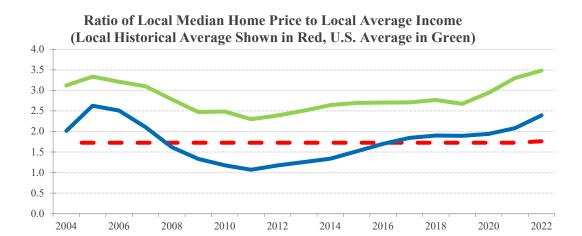
| Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income | Palm Bay | U.S. | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------|--|--|
| Ratio for 2022 | 16.0% | 23.3% | Weak by local standards and could weight on demand | |
| Ratio for 2023 Q3 | 18.9% | 27.3% | | |
| Historical Average | 11.1% | 17.8% | More affordable than most markets | |

Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)

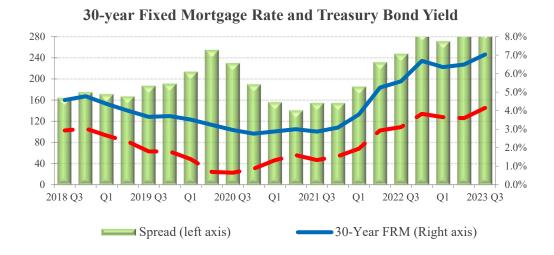


| Median Home Price to Income | Palm Bay | U.S. | |
|-----------------------------|----------|------|---|
| Ratio for 2022 | 2.4 | 3.5 | The price-to-income ratio is high by historic |
| Ratio for 2023 Q3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | standards and getting worse |
| Historical Average | 1.8 | 2.8 | Affordable compared to most markets |





The Mortgage Market



For the most part of the third quarter, mortgage rates hovered above 7 percent, pushing down affordability to record lows. According to the mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate rose to 7.04 percent in the third quarter of 2023 from 5.58 percent the previous year. With this increase, Americans are cost burdened, spending \$1,800 above their budget every year. Nevertheless, the outlook appears more optimistic. If inflation continues to cool, the Federal Reserve will start reducing its interest rates as early as the beginning of next year.

NAR forecasts the 30-year fixed mortgage rate to conclude the year at 7.8 percent but then drop to 7.5 percent in the first quarter of next year.



Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Palm Bay area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Brevard County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/