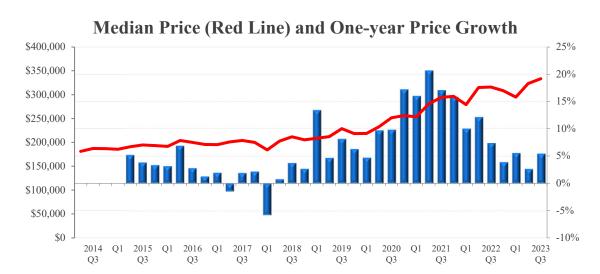


Dover Area

Local Market Report, Third Quarter 2023

Today's Market...



| Local Price Trends | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---|--|
| Price Activity | Dover | U.S. | Local Trend | |
| Current Median Home Price (2023 Q3) | \$316,100 | \$400,867 | | |
| 1-year (4-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q3) | 5.5% | 2.4% | Prices continue to grow relative to last year | |
| 3-year (12-quarter) Appreciation (2023 Q3) | 32.6% | 29.7% | | |
| 3-year (12-quarter) Housing Equity Gain* | \$82,000 | \$91,700 | Gains in the last 3 years have extended the | |
| 7-year (28 quarters) Housing Equity Gain* | \$133,400 | \$161,400 | trend of positive price growth after the | |
| 9-year (36 quarters) Housing Equity Gain* | \$136,000 | \$184,500 | recession | |
| *Note: Equity gain reflects price appreciation only | | | | |

| | Dover | U.S. | |
|--|-----------|----------------|--|
| Conforming Loan Limit** | \$726,200 | \$1,089,300 | Most have and in this montret have access to |
| FHA Loan Limit | \$472,030 | \$1,089,300 | Most buyers in this market have access government-backed financing |
| Local Median to Conforming Limit Ratio | 44% | not comparable | government-backed financing |
| Note: limits are current and include the changes made on January 1st 2023. | | | |

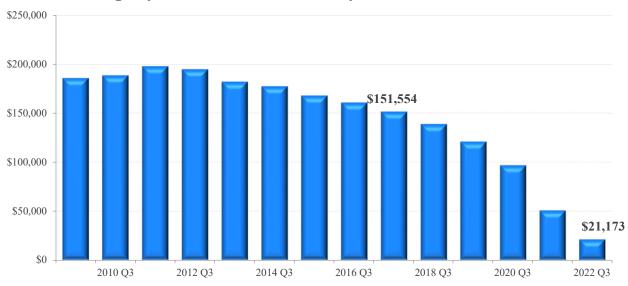
Local NAR Leadership

The Dover market is part of region 3 in the NAR governance system, which includes all of Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, and West Virginia. The 2023 NAR Regional Vice President representing region 3 is Jay Mitchell.



Benefits of Ownership: Total Equity Appreciation

Total Equity Accrued to Owner by Year and Quarter of Purchase



| Total Equity Gained** through 2023 Q3 from quarter in which home was of purchased | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---|--|
| Price Activity | Dover | U.S. | Local Trend | |
| 1-year (4-quarter) | \$21,173 | \$14,262 | | |
| 3-year (12-quarter)* | \$96,812 | \$109,915 | | |
| 5-year (20-quarter)* | \$138,699 | \$158,012 | Price appreciation and principle payments in the last 3 years have boosted total equity | |
| 7-year (28 quarters)* | \$160,720 | \$194,111 | growth since the recession | |
| 9-year (36 quarters)* | \$177,363 | \$220,615 | | |

^{*}Note: Equity gain reflects price and principle payments since purchase, prevailing 30-year fixed rate mortgage at time of purchase and a 10% downpayment. Downpayment is not included in total equity

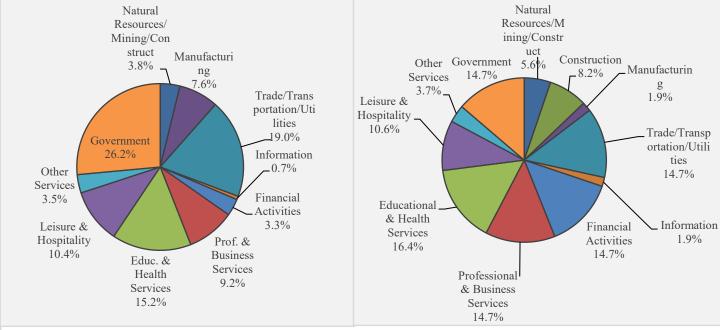
Drivers of Local Supply and Demand...



| Local Economic Outlook | Dover | U.S. | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------|--|
| 12-month Job Change (Oct) | 2,700 | Comparable | Employment growth has eased, but remains |
| 12-month Job Change (Sep) | 2,900 | Comparable | positive |
| 36-month Job Change (Oct) | 4,800 | Comparable | Dover's unemployment rate lags the national average, but has improved relative |
| Current Unemployment Rate (Oct) | 4.7% | 3.9% | to the same period last year |
| Year-ago Unemployment Rate | 5.3% | 3.7% | Local employment growth is strong |
| 1-year (12 month) Job Growth Rate | 3.8% | 2.6% | compared to other markets |

Share of Total Employment by Industry

Dover Area U.S.



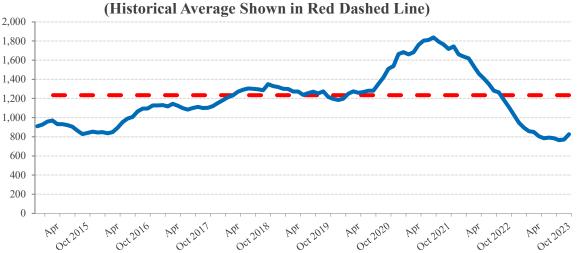
| 12-month Employment Change by Industry (Oct - 2023) | | | | |
|---|-----|---------------------------|-----|--|
| Goods Producing | NA | Information | 0 | |
| Natural Resources/Mining/Construction | 100 | Financial Activities | 100 | |
| Natural Resources and Mining | NA | Prof. & Business Services | 400 | |
| Construction | NA | Educ. & Health Services | 500 | |
| Manufacturing | 300 | Leisure & Hospitality | 200 | |
| Service Providing Excluding Government | NA | Other Services | 0 | |
| Trade/Transportation/Utilities | 800 | Government | 500 | |

| State Economic Activity Index | Delaware | U.S. | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|--|
| 12-month change (2023 - Oct) | 3.7% | 3.0% | The economy of Delaware has outpaced rest of the nation and improved modestl |
| 36-month change (2023 - Oct) | 10.9% | 14.2% | from last month's 3.42% change |

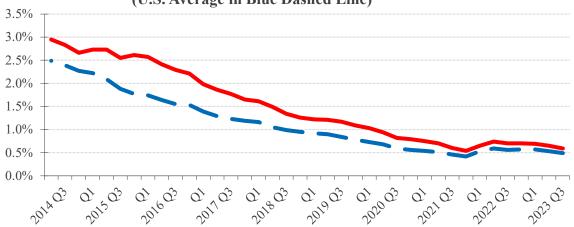


| New Housing Construction | | | | |
|---|--------|----------------|---|--|
| Local Fundamentals | Dover | U.S. | | |
| 12-month Sum of 1-unit Building Permits through Oct 2023 | 827 | not comparable | The current level of construction is 33.0% below the long-term average | |
| 8-year average for 12-month Sum of 1-Unit Building Permits | 1,235 | not comparable | Reduced construction will limit new supply to the market, allowing demand to catch up with inventory more quickly | |
| Single-Family Housing Permits (Oct 2023) 12-month sum vs. a year ago | -25.5% | -14.1% | Construction is down from last year, but appears to have bottomed. | |









Source: Mortgage Bankers' Association

Affordability

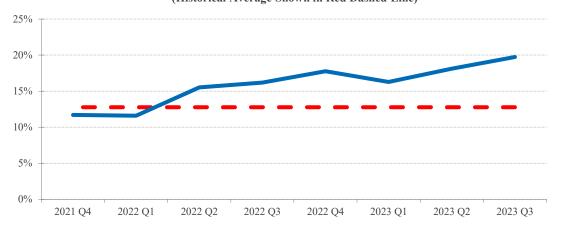


Long-Term Trend: Ratio of Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Local Historical Average Shown in Red, U.S. Average in Green)



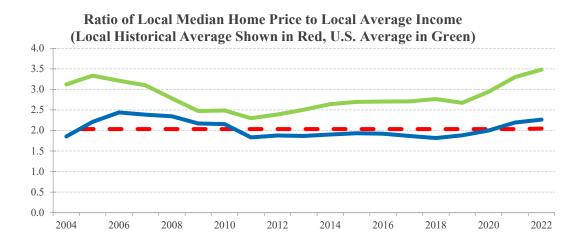
| Monthly Mortgage Payment to Income | Dover | U.S. | | |
|---|-------|-------|--|--|
| Ratio for 2022 | 15.1% | 23.3% | Weak by local standards and could weight on demand | |
| Ratio for 2023 Q3 | 19.8% | 27.3% | | |
| Historical Average | 12.8% | 17.8% | More affordable than most markets | |

Recent Trend - Local Mortgage Servicing Cost to Income (Historical Average Shown in Red Dashed Line)

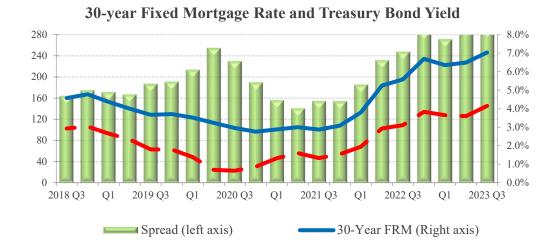


| Median Home Price to Income | Dover | U.S. | |
|-----------------------------|-------|------|---|
| Ratio for 2022 | 2.3 | 3.5 | The price-to-income ratio is high by historic |
| Ratio for 2023 Q3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | standards and getting worse |
| Historical Average | 2.0 | 2.8 | Affordable compared to most markets |





The Mortgage Market



For the most part of the third quarter, mortgage rates hovered above 7 percent, pushing down affordability to record lows. According to the mortgage finance provider Freddie Mac, the 30-year fixed mortgage rate rose to 7.04 percent in the third quarter of 2023 from 5.58 percent the previous year. With this increase, Americans are cost burdened, spending \$1,800 above their budget every year. Nevertheless, the outlook appears more optimistic. If inflation continues to cool, the Federal Reserve will start reducing its interest rates as early as the beginning of next year.

NAR forecasts the 30-year fixed mortgage rate to conclude the year at 7.8 percent but then drop to 7.5 percent in the first quarter of next year.



Geographic Coverage for this Report

The Dover area referred to in this report covers the geographic area of the Dover metro area as officially defined by the Office of Management and Budget of the U.S. Government. The official coverage area includes the following counties:

Kent County

More information on the OMB's geographic definitions can be found at https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/omb/bulletins_default/